

In order to be in compliance with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act, the Kansas City Art Institute (KCAI) has engaged in a biennial review of its programs and policies related to alcohol and controlled substance use. This review has focused on the programs and services in place to support students leading healthy lifestyles free of alcohol and drug related problems, as well as the policies the college has in place that relate to this topic. While there is always room for improvement, and areas for further development will be discussed within this report, we feel that this review will show that KCAI's programs and policies on alcohol and controlled substances have been effective in minimizing negative impacts on students while they matriculate.

The mission of the KCAI's policy on alcohol is as follows: To the fullest of its ability, KCAI seeks to offer each student a campus environment in which they can perform at optimum mental, physical, and emotional well-being. KCAI believes in the education and growth of the whole person and encourages an environment in which students do not feel the pressures of peers to engage in activities, or consume substances with which they are not comfortable. Society has created pressures among students that promote alcohol as necessary to the success of social gatherings. The result can be illegal consumption subjecting the student to state and city prosecution, health impairment, physical injury, lower academic commitment, and vulnerability to personal assault and theft due to diminished alertness to personal safety due to alcohol consumption.

The mission of KCAI's policy on controlled substances and drugs is as follows: The faculty and administration of KCAI appreciate the intensity and competitiveness of the KCAI community. There are many demands on the students to produce and accomplish. For the student who has recently joined the KCAI community, there are the pressures of transition, the uncertainties of a new experience, and the exploration of new freedoms. The use of any drug or substance, other than that taken under a physician's prescription (excluding medical marijuana), is not the answer to a stressful, or difficult situation, nor is it a time to experiment. To fully participate in the educational program at KCAI, students need to be alert, attentive, fully involved and free of interference that can result from the use of controlled substances and drugs.

There are many elements of KCAI's program on alcohol and controlled substances. Some examples include: policy in student policy library about possession and use of controlled substances and drugs, policy in the Residence Hall Guide about prohibition of alcohol and drugs on campus, information about local support groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous in the student policy library, Wellness link on college's website, counseling services page within



# Art Institute

student portal with information about free group counseling workshops for students, free individual counseling for students, information about health risks associated with alcohol and drug use published in student policy library, on campus assessment opportunities for students, an Early Intervention Committee, social programs planned by students, for students, that offer an alternative to off campus alcohol consumption and drug use, and Teladoc is another service KCAI added that offers students free telehealth visits as well as counseling.

As mentioned in the previous paragraph, there are many elements of KCAI's program on alcohol and controlled substances. I will now address each point and explain what it aims to accomplish.

#### Policy in student policy library about alcohol

This policy states what is expected of students as it relates to alcohol use and possession while enrolled at KCAI, as well as on campus. The policy is very simple, alcohol is not allowed on campus. There are a small number of special events throughout the year at which alcohol may be present, but is a rare occasion that this occurs and events with alcohol must include a licensed bartender who is responsible for adhering to state and federal liquor laws.

#### Policy in student policy library about possession and use of controlled substances and drugs

This policy states what is expected of students as it relates to the use or possession of controlled substances and drugs while enrolled at KCAI, or on campus. This policy is also rather simple, it states that controlled substances, drugs, and paraphernalia are not allowed on campus. The state of Missouri recently legalized Marijuana for recreational use, but the college's policy continues to prohibit use and possession on campus.

#### Policy in the Residence Hall Guide about prohibition of alcohol and drugs on campus

The Residence Hall Guide includes information about alcohol and drug use and possession. This information mirrors the information that is found in the student policy library, and clearly states that alcohol, drugs, and any paraphernalia related thereto are not allowed in on campus housing.

#### Free wellness based group counseling workshops for students



We offer ongoing opportunities each semester for students to participate in wellness based group counseling workshops. These sessions are led by professionals who design programs based on the needs that our students articulate to them. These sessions are offered on a periodic basis at no cost to the students.

#### Free individual counseling for students

We also offer individual counseling by providing staff and bringing in local professionals to campus to provide ongoing therapy sessions to our students. These sessions are available to students at no cost as long as an appointment is available that matches up with their schedule. Once an appointment time is found that fits a student's schedule, they will meet with the same counselor on a weekly basis while school is in session, or until they feel the service is no longer necessary.

#### **Teladoc**

KCAI has contracted with Teladoc to provide our students with a resource that offers unlimited telehealth visits, counseling, and psychiatry to our students at no cost to them.

#### Director of Counseling and Wellness position and on campus assessment opportunities for students

We have a Director of Counseling and Wellness at the college to coordinate our counseling program and provide evaluations for students on our campus. They also focus on developing and providing wellness based programming for the campus community in the spirit of providing not just counseling, but a more holistic approach. This can be an excellent resource for students in need as they can meet with a college staff member for an assessment in a location that is likely more comfortable without them having to arrange for transportation to and from a location off campus.

#### **Early Intervention Committee**

This committee is comprised of a group of campus administrators who meet on a weekly basis when school is in session to discuss students of concern. Faculty, Staff, and even other students can make referrals to this committee who will then discuss each student, and develop a plan for how best to follow up and provide assistance. Once a plan has been developed, individual members of this committee work to connect students with campus and local resources that aim to assist them in working through any issues they are facing.



## Social programs planned by students, for students, that offer an alternative to off campus alcohol consumption and drug use.

While students at KCAI have many demands placed on their time outside of class, there are student organizations, KCAI Student Activities, and RAs that plan social and educational programs for the campus community. These programs take many forms, and aim to increase social connections, provide opportunities for learning new skills, allow students a chance to manage stress appropriately, and can also serve as a positive alternative to inappropriate alcohol or drug use.

There are many ways in which a college could measure the effectiveness of its program on alcohol and controlled substances. One way that is especially relevant is to look at the number of violations of the policies related to alcohol and controlled substances. Below is a list by year of the number of violations:

```
2013-2014: alcohol - 7, controlled substances or drugs - 7
2014-2015: alcohol - 12, controlled substances or drugs - 8
2015-2016: alcohol - 4, controlled substances or drugs - 1
2016-2017: alcohol - 12, controlled substances or drugs - 2
2017-2018: alcohol - 3, controlled substances or drugs - 8
2018-2019: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 0
2019-2020: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 0
2020-2021: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 1
2021-2022: alcohol - 4, controlled substances or drugs - 3
2022-2023: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 1
2023-2024: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 0
2024-2025: alcohol - 1, controlled substances or drugs - 1
*2025-2026: alcohol - 0, controlled substances or drugs - 0
```

While the numbers over these years vary, are not zero, and perhaps not reflective of the fact that some students may be using alcohol and controlled substances without being caught, this number of violations is rather small, and represents 1% of our student population.

<sup>\*</sup>This academic year is still going, but to date there have not been any alcohol or drug violations.



While there are many strengths to KCAI's program on alcohol and controlled substances and drugs, there are also areas for improvement. Below are some examples of each:

#### Areas for improvement:

We could improve our program by gathering more data from the campus community about alcohol and other drug use. Some surveys we already do annually touch on this, but there is certainly more we could do. We could also increase frequency of educational sessions and bringing in speakers on the topic of alcohol and controlled substances. Another barrier to our progress on goals is that a majority of our students do not stay on campus after their freshman year. Our first year students are required to stay in the Barbara Marshall Residence Hall on campus, and we see very few alcohol and drug issues in this facility due to having RAs on each floor, clear expectations about these substances being prohibited, and a close knit community that holds peers accountable. While this works in this living space, once students move off campus, the college's ability to oversee students' day to day living situation is diminished. One thing that may help us in the coming years is the college's acquisition of a new building that is being used to expand our student housing space. This new building, currently called the KCAI Studio Apartments, has increased our on campus housing capacity by 40% and offers more space for upperclassmen to stay on campus after being in our residence hall during their freshman year. With this building also being alcohol free and monitored by staff, we hope it will help decrease alcohol use and increase the amount of safe, affordable housing available for our students.

#### Strengths of the program:

First and foremost, policies and expectations are made very clear to students from the time they first come to campus, until they graduate. It is very clear that alcohol is not allowed on campus outside of a small number of school sponsored events, and students also know that the student code of conduct applies to alcohol and controlled substance use off campus. An additional strength of our program is staff support. While our division of student affairs is small, the staff are all committed to student wellness initiatives and are always willing to assist with departmental initiatives as needed. We also have a standing committee, the early intervention committee, that meets on a weekly basis to discuss and follow up on any and all student issues and concerns. One final thing that is a benefit to our program is the small size of our institution. With our population being small, it makes it rather difficult for students who are struggling with alcohol and controlled



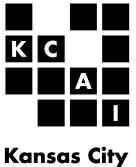
substance and drug issues to slip through the cracks and not be noticed. Our faculty have also been great partners in identifying students who may be struggling with alcohol and controlled substance and drug issues.

Our annual notification to students and employees is done in a multitude of ways. Approximately one month after the start of each academic year, a notice is sent out to all students about the policies concerning alcohol and controlled substances via email. A similar notice is sent out to all employees at the same time. These messages reference where the policy can be found, and also include the full text of said policies. Additionally, information about these policies is made available to students through KCAI's online policy library, located at <a href="https://mykcai.kcai.edu/ICS/Campus Policies/">https://mykcai.kcai.edu/ICS/Campus Policies/</a>. Each student must also sign a waiver acknowledging that they have received the link to our online student policy library, and indicating that they have reviewed its contents. Finally, information about these policies is also covered with all incoming students during our orientation program.

A copy of these policies, as listed in the online policy library, as well as information about applicable legal sanctions, information about health risks, resources and programs to assist people struggling with alcohol and controlled substance issues, and possible sanctions that would be assigned to students by the college if they are found to be in violation, is below:

#### **ALCOHOL**

To the fullest of its ability, KCAI seeks to offer each student a campus environment in which they can perform at optimum mental, physical, and emotional well-being. KCAI believes in the education and growth of the whole person and encourages an environment in which students do not feel the pressures of peers to engage in activities, or consume substances with which they are not comfortable. Society has created pressures among students that promote alcohol as necessary to the success of social gatherings. The result can be illegal consumption subjecting the student to state and city prosecution, health impairment, physical injury, lower academic commitment, and vulnerability to personal assault and theft due to diminished alertness to personal safety due to alcohol consumption. THE USE OF, POSSESSION OF, AND BEING IN THE PRESENCE OF ALCOHOL IN ANY STUDIO WORKING SPACE, INSTRUCTIONAL



SPACE, INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT SPACE, CLASSROOM, CAMPUS GROUNDS, OR ON CAMPUS HOUSING IS PROHIBITED. VIOLATIONS WILL RESULT IN DISCIPLINARY ACTION. ALCOHOL WILL BE CONFISCATED AND DISPOSED OF.

Missouri's Liquor Control Law makes it illegal for a person under the age of twenty-one years to purchase, attempt to purchase, or possess intoxicating liquor. Violation of this provision can subject one to a fine between \$50 and \$1,000 and/or imprisonment for a maximum term of one year. County and municipality ordinances contain similar prohibitions and sanctions. The same penalties apply to persons knowingly furnishing alcohol to minors.

Under Missouri law, it is also illegal to drive while intoxicated, which means that if a person has a blood alcohol concentration (BAC) of .08 or higher or it is determined by other factors that the person's driving ability is impaired (even if the BAC is below .08). A first offense can result in a \$500 fine and up to 6 months imprisonment. The potential fines and times of imprisonment increase when there are multiple offenses.

#### ALCOHOL AT EVENTS

Alcohol is only permitted on campus, and at KCAI-sponsored events off campus, in connection with special events sponsored by the H&R Block Artspace, KCAI Gallery, the Advancement and Alumni Office, Student Affairs, and The Nerman Family President's Office. At these special events, alcohol may be served only by a bonded bartender. All students in attendance must abide by local, state, and federal regulations related to the possession and consumption of alcohol. Missouri law prohibits the consumption of alcoholic beverages by persons under the age of 21. Underage drinking and public intoxication are unacceptable, and those who violate these standards will be subject to disciplinary action.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND DRUGS



The faculty, staff and administration of the Kansas City Art Institute appreciate the intensity and competitiveness of the KCAI community. There are many demands on the students to produce and accomplish. For the student who has recently joined the KCAI community, there are the pressures of transition, the uncertainties of a new experience, and the exploration of new freedoms. The use of any drug or controlled substance, other than that taken under a physician's prescription (excluding medical marijuana), is not the answer to a stressful, or difficult situation, nor is it a time to experiment. To fully participate in the educational program at KCAI, you need to be alert, attentive, fully involved and free of interference that can result from the use of drugs and/or controlled substances.

KCAI's policy is consistent with all Federal, State, and local laws that prohibit the sale, use, distribution, or possession of any controlled substance, illegal drugs, drug paraphernalia, or misuse of legal/prescription drugs on college premises, or at college-sponsored events. Despite recent changes to Missouri law, marijuana and related substances remain prohibited on campus and their use and possession thereof still reflect a violation of KCAI campus policies.

The severity of the legal sanctions imposed for drug possession, or distribution offenses depends on the type and quantity of drugs, prior conviction and/or conduct history, and whether death or serious injury resulted. Sanctions may be increased for offenses which involve distribution to minors or occur on or near college premises. In addition, other federal laws require or permit forfeiture of personal or real property used for illegal purposes, to facilitate possession, transport or conceal a controlled substance. A person's right to purchase a firearm, or receive federal benefits, including federal student aid (<a href="https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/criminal-convictions">https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/criminal-convictions</a>), contracts, and professional or commercial licenses may also be revoked or denied as a result of a drug conviction. Under Missouri law, conviction for possession of illicit drugs results in up to a 7 year imprisonment and a maximum fine of \$5,000, unless the offense involves 35 grams or less of marijuana, which entails up to one year in prison and a fine of



\$1,000. Under Federal law, conviction for possession of illicit drugs results in 1 to 3 years imprisonment and a minimum fine of \$1,000, unless the offense involves cocaine base (crack), which may carry mandatory imprisonment for 5 to 20 years. Drug trafficking can result in life sentences under both state and federal law. Under federal law, drug trafficking penalties range from \$100,000 to \$10 million. State penalties for drug trafficking may be imposed in an amount up to \$20,000. Conviction of a federal drug offense can also result in the loss of federal financial aid eligibility.

#### **CONSEQUENCES**

Students found in violation of the KCAI alcohol and controlled substances and drugs policy are subject to student code of conduct proceedings, and potentially also disciplinary sanctions. KCAI endeavors to use sanctions that are educational, and range from a written warning, all the way to removal from on campus housing, and suspension/expulsion from the college. Sanctions are not prescribed, and may be used flexibly to meet each student's educational needs and severity of the incident.

#### ASSOCIATED HEALTH RISKS AND RESOURCES FOR HELP

The use of drugs, and/or alcohol, may result in the risk of serious health problems, such as impaired driving, negative interactions with prescribed medications, interpersonal problems, heart disease, and depression and anxiety.

The major categories of drugs are listed below and include the significant health risks of each.

**AMPHETAMINES** – Physical dependency, heart problems, infections, malnutrition and death may result from continued high doses of amphetamines.

**NARCOTICS** – Chronic use of narcotics can cause lung damage, convulsions, respiratory paralysis and death.



**DEPRESSANTS** – These drugs, such as tranquilizers and alcohol, can produce slowed reactions, slowed heart rate, damage to liver and heart, respiratory arrest, convulsions and accidental overdoses.

**HALLUCINOGENS** – may cause psychosis, convulsions, coma and psychological dependency.

### **Resources for help:**

Alcoholics Anonymous, Area Information Center	816-471-7229 (answered
24 hours)	
Cocaine Anonymous, national referral line	800-347-8998
Narcotics Anonymous	816-531-2250
Al-anon Family Groups Information Center	816-373-8566
Pride Institute, national referral*	800-547-7433
*Chemical dependency/mental health referral and information hotline geared for the	
gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender communities	
National Suicide Prevention Crisis Line	800-273-8255 or
800-784-2433	
Foundations Recovery Network	866-807-7412
KCAI Counseling Services	816-802-3397

#### End of policies

In closing, it is fair to state that KCAI's program on alcohol and controlled substances and drugs has been effective in accomplishing its goals. There are, however, recommendations for revising this program in the spirit of continuous improvement. Some of these ideas include; developing additional assessment tools to gather data about alcohol and controlled substance use from the campus community, increase the amount of educational sessions offered that cover issues related to alcohol and controlled substance use, and seek opportunities to better assess and account for student alcohol and controlled substance use that may be occurring off campus.